Jan., 1917-65,104 Lines

ONE CENT in Washington and points suburbas

NO. 3767.

WEATHER: CLOUDY; WARMER.

WASHINGTON, D. C., WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 14, 1917.

VON BERNSTORFF, HEART BROKEN, OFF FOR HOME

German Ambassador, in Message to American People, Prays for Peace.

BIG CROWD AT STATION

Baroness Zwiedinek, Wife of Austrian Charge, Accompanies Departing Diplomat.

Count Johann von Bernstorff, before starting on his homeward trip to Germany last night, expressed in a farewell message the fervent hope that war be tween the United States and Germany may be averted and said it was his earnrestored. The former German Ambassador and his suite left on a special train

The popular diplomat's hours before de-parting were filled with many sad fare-wells. Count von Bernstorff, crestfallen wells. Count von Bernstorff, creatfallen and disconsolate, felt a genuine regret that he had to leave the scene of eight years of brilliant effort. He told friends before leaving he would have considered it the greatest triumph of his long career in diplomacy if he had been able to preserve unbroken the bonds of friendship between the two nations. He said he had considered this task his life-work and that now that it had collarged to bell the start of the said decade. It exceeds the army appropriation bill carrying \$368,000,000 by a vote of \$33 to 23. This tremendous appropriation is more than double the average annual appropriation and naval upkeep for the past decade. It exceeds the army appropriation bill which will follow it before the work, and that now that it had collapsed he felt the bitterest disappointment. In a farewell statement which he gave his newspaper friends he said his heart was with gratitude to those whose friendship for him has been unwavering since hostilities began. The official party made a silent depar-

ture from this city. Arriving at the Union Station at 10:40 o'clock last night in more than a score of automobiles, Count and Countess von Bernstorff, surrounded by a squad of Secret Service agents, led the party of more than 100 consuls, from all parts of the United States and attaches through files of poleemen to the special train which was awaiting to carry them to New York

Guarded by Detectives.

Baroness Zwiedinck, wife of the Austrian charge, accompanied the Bernstorff party to New York and will sail on the Frederick VIII for her home in Austria. At the Austrian Embassy it was ex-plained that the baroness had taken what seemed to be a safe opportunity to return to Austria where she wishes to be with her children. The sudden departure of the wife of the Austrian charge was regarded as significant in some quarters because of the uncertain status of present disjunction relations.

COMMERCE WITH ORIENT

An open foor to China and other Oriental countries yesterday was pro-vided by the Federal Reserve Board when it approved the application of the Fededarl Reserve Bank of San Francisco for authority to name as correspondent the Philippine National Bank at Manila. This institution occupies to the Philippines a position relative to that occupied by the Federal reserve system to the

The establishment of this direct connection between American banks and the Far East signalizes a new financial era for this country, it is believed by the board, favorable to American foreign traders, will be a direct result of the new connection, it is stated.

over \$100,000,000 a year with the East and the financial end of this trade heretofore has been difficult of operation because clearances have largely been through

While the San Francisco Bank nominally is the direct correspondent of the Manila institution, the entire Federal Reserve System, including the eleven Federal reserve banks, and the 7,600 member banks, will derive substantial bene-fits from the new arrangement.

The Federal Reserve Bank last December named the Bank of England as its correspondent and the naming of the Philippine National Bank is the second step of this kind. Next, a connection is to be established in South America, and then the Bank of France will be made. then the Bank of France will be made a correspondent. Other foreign capitals will later be brought into the system, which is designed to aid American exporters and importers in obtaining a mendous share of the world's trade.

Does Your Wife Nag You? Don't Go to Divorce Court; Simply Buy a Nerve Tonic!

Chicago, Feb. 13.—Are you and your wife incompatible? Have things come to such a pass you are thinking of running down to the divorce court?

It is not "cussedness" on her part, but an emotional disturbance that is respsonsible, and it will pass away. So declared Dr. Rachel Watkins be-fore the Medical Women's Club of Chi-

fore the Medical Women's Club of Chi-cago, which is host to the National Clinical week here. Hundreds of special-ists are in attendance. "Warring couples will find the cause in nerves and not in incompatibility," declared Dr. Watkins. "The man they want to see is not the divorce judge, but an alienist."

The Finest Men's Furnishings Edward E. Harding 1345 Pennsylvania Ave. N. W. "Watch the Windows"

Sends Blades to Germany With Bernstorff Party

As Count and Countess von Bernstort and their party of more than 200 German consuls and attaches walked solemnly between files of policemen at Union Station last night, a man who had been anxiously awaiting the arrival of the party called one of the secretaries of the Embassy aside and handed him a small package.

In the package were 500 safety razor blades, and the stranger asked the secretary to deliver them to one of his friends in Berlin, explaining that he had a razor, but could not buy any blades anywhere in Germany. A safe delivery was promised.

Another man among those who had assembled at the station to see the departure of the official party. relled to the Ambassador in the German language:

"You will soon come back."

est wish that the "old friendly relations" PASS NAVAL BILL

last night for New York and will sail to-day on the Scandinavian liner Fred-erick VIII. New Fighting Vessels.

> The House yesterday passed the naval appropriation bill carrying \$368,000,000 by tion bill, which will follow it before the House, by more than \$120,000,000.
>
> Just before the vote was taken Republican Leader Mann offered as an amendment the following affirmation of

Eighteen submarines, each capable of taking to the sea for extended its guard, did not ask for the text of cruises, and fifteen destroyers.

Underseas Station at San Diego Urged.

Establishes Direct Connections with Foreign Financial Institutions.

A naval training base at Los Angeles Germany to embarrass to the Helm Commission on Navy Yards and TERL OTE ANTRO

Naval Stations to Secretary Daniels late yesterday afternoon.

For the former it is recommended that \$300,000 be appropriated and that a tract of 166 acres near the inner end of the breakwater, offered by the city of Los Angeles, be accepted as the site. vision should be made for eighteen marines at this training station, the board reports, declaring the station could also be used as a base of operations in time

f war.
The board recommends that the San Diego submarine base be located at present naval station between the "north end" and quarantine.

It is further recommended that a naval

The rapid spread of dollar exchange, awiation training and experimental sta-favorable to American foreign traders, board finds San Diego the most suitable site, a location being found on the North Islands in the bay. For the establish-ment of this \$500,000 would be required, the report says.

GUNS SENT TO GOTHAM: MAY BE PUT ON LINERS

First Consignment of 4-inch and 6inch Guns Arrive at Navy Yard.

New York, Feb. 13.—The first of a large consignment of 4-inch and 6-inch guns for purposes of preparedness arrived at the Brooklyn Navy Yard today. Some of them came from Newport and others from various arsenals in the country, in addition to 300 infantry rifes. It is reported some of the guns will be placed on the steamships of the Amer-ican Line. The first liner to be armed may be the St. Louis.

Rummager Rummages Purse; Police Rummage for Him

maging at the rummage sale held at 1013 Four-and-a-half street southwest to suit Mrs. John R. Crowley, of 956 F

while she was rummaging about another rummager rummaged her purse, and helped himself to \$81 in cash and a police are rummaging for the

Now the ummager.

SPY SUSPECT IS HELD.

Trenton, N. J., Feb. 13.—Moody Cooper, who was arrested Saturday night last while acting suspiciously near the Mott Iron Works, a munition plant, was arraigned before Police Justice Geraghty lats night and remanded to jail pending further investigation by the police.

At the time of his arrest Cooper said he was a machinist and had been employed in New Brunswick. He claims he came here to look for work and was seeking shelter when picked up. The police assert he had money and doubt his story.

"These are the said. "It will require less work on your part to obtain mutritious foods," he said. "It will require less work on your part to obtain mutritious foods," he said. "It will require less work on your part to obtain mutritious foods," he said. "It will results from your part to obtain mutritious foods," he said. "It will results from your part to obtain mutritious foods," he said. "It will results from your part to obtain mutritious foods," he said. "It will results from your part to obtain mutritious foods," he said. "It will results from your part to obtain mutritious foods," he said. "It will results from your part to obtain mutritious foods," he said. "It will results from your part to obtain mutritious foods," he said. "It will results from your part to obtain mutritious foods," he said. "It will results from your part to obtain mutritious foods," he said. "It will results from your part to obtain mutritious foods," he said. "It will results from your part to obtain mutritious foods," he said. "It will results from your part to obtain mutritious foods," he said. "It will results from your part to obtain mutritious foods," he said. "It will results from your part to obtain mutritious foods," he said. "It will results from your part to obtain mutritious foods," he said. "It will results from your part to obtain mutritious foods," he said. "It will results from your part to obtain mutritious foods, "It will results from your part to obtain mutritious foods," he said would follows." your would not have to work

DANIELS TRICKED BY GERMAN SNARE

Propagandist Hoodwinks Officials, with Aid of Bryan, Into Sending Message.

The story of how "Dr." George Barthelme, Washington correspondent of the Cologne Gazette, succeeded in "pulling the wool" over the eyes of William J. Bryan and tricked the unsuspecting Josephus Daniels, Secretary of the Navy, into permitting him to send a radio to Germany which enraged officials of the State Department, came to light yester

"Dr." Barthelme was the originator of the ill-starred German peace move which President Wilson turned down so abrupt-ly Monday.

The correspondent is the hero-or other-

wise, take your choice of an exciting melodrama which was played in Washington directly after President Wilson severed relations with Germany. Bryan's Arrival Paves Way.

It will be remembered that William Jennings Bryan arrived in Washington shortly after the break, armed to the gunwales with pacifist arguments and reasons why this nation should not go to war with Germany. That timely arrival gave Barthelme his opportunity.

Anxious to preserve peace, as any loyal German in the United States would be, the correspondent consequents of the correspondent of the correspondent of the correspondents.

be, the correspondent conceived a plan whereby he could enlist Bryan's aid to send a dispatch to Germany which other-wise, he knew, would not have the ghost of a show in getting the "O. K." of the State Department.

State Department.

Hitherto Barthelme had religiously submitted his dispatches to the State Department for visee, and had been somewhat hampered in his expression of views for German consumption thereby. So he enlisted the aid of Dr. George Kirchway, dean of the Columbia University way, dean of the conditions of the back.

Law School of New York, and a power in pro-German circles, in the work. Dr. Kirchwey, in turn, asked Mr. Bryan, an amendment the following affirmation of America's international policy which was adopted without a record vote:

"It is hereby reaffirmed to be the policy of the United States to adjust and settle its disputes through mediation or arbitration to the end that war may be honorably avoided."

The building program embodied in the bill includes the following provisions:

in pro-German circles, in the work. Dr. Kirchwey. in turn, asked Mr. Bryan, an old friend, for a letter of introduction to Secretary of the Navy Daniels, who not only was a political associate of Bryan's of many years' standing, but also — and this is more to the point—had direct charge of the censorship on the Sayville and Tuckerton wireless.

Daniels Sees No Harm.

Daniels Sees No Harm,

visions:

Three battleships of the first class, each of 42,000 tons displacement, and with a speed of not less than twenty-three knots an hour. They will mount each twelve 16-inch guns and will be both in size and armament the largest battleships in the world.

One battle cruiser of 35,000 tons displacement and with a speed of 35 knots an hour, mounting twelve 14-inch guns.

Three scout cruisers of 35-knot speed.

Eighteen submarines, each capable

parture of the wife of the Austrian charge was regarded as significant in some quarters because of the uncertain status of present diplomatic relations between the United States and Austria.

A large crowd of spectators assembled CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO.

RESERVE BOARD BOOSTS

Training Station at Los Angeles and Underseas Station at San

Or taking to the set for extended the message, but answered in a general way that it had no objections. Whereupon the message was sent. A few days later followed the peace move from Berlin which caused amazement and chagrin among officized it would strengthen the pacifist propaganda in the United States, which probably was exactly what Germany—and "Dr." Barthelme—were aiming at.

Underseas Station at San

aiming at.

The real mischief of the radio, from the official point of view, was the wrong impression it gave the German government as to American opinion and the open attempt to use a diplomatic move from Germany to embarrass the administration in the present crists.

TEN STEAMERS SUNK MONDAY, SAYS BERLIN

Only Five Ships Reported by London. Sixteen More Vessels Torpedoed.

Berlin (via wireless Sayville), Feb. 13.—
It was announced tenight that among ten steamers reported sunk on February 13.
Were one English grain steamer of about ter a few blocks from the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Miller. She bade her sister good night and walk-boarded a city-

Only five ships reported in London dispatches to have been sunk on Monday. They were: Netherlee, British, 4,227 tons; Lycia, British, 2,715 tons; Achios Spyridion, Greek, 768 tons; Voltaire, British, 409 tons; Olivia, British, 242 tons.

In German circles here it has been claimed since the inauguration of unre-stricted U-boat warfare that London only announces the losses of ships plying be tween British and American ports, and such vessels as are partly insured in the United States

"barred zone" report the following vessels as sunk:
Seven steamers and three sailing vessels of an aggregate tonnage of 22,000 tons; one English schooner of about 300 tons, laden with pig Iron and grenades; the French bark Hoeland, 305 tons, laden with salt and wine; the French sailing ships Confiante and Sainte Marie, with coal for France; one steamer with hidden lights, about 4,000 gross, and the Russian steamer Cerera, 5,000 tons, with coal for the French admiralty.

Do You Want to Be Healthy and Live Without Working? Eat Herbs, Friend, Eat Herbs

Chicago, Feb. 13.—"How to Line With-out Work," as explained by Dr. Robert T. Aiston, devotee of efficiency, consists largely in getting by on a minimum of labor and a diet of fruits, nuts, succulent herbs and uncooked foods.

"These are the cheapest and the most nutritious foods," he said. "It will re-quire less work on your part to obtain them."

93 Vessels Torpedoed In Submarine Warfare

Reported sunk yesterday: Afric, British, 11,999 tons. Foreland, British, 1,960 tons Total, two ships, with 13,959 tons. Ada, British, 187 tons. West, Norwegian. Previously reported, 186,474 tons.

Grand total, ninety-three ships, with 200,620 tons. Summary of ships sunk: American, 1; other neutrals, 34; British, 51; other belligerents, 7;

ARRIVES SAFELY

Ryndam, Turned Back by U-Boat, Reaches Gotham.

(By the International News Service.) New York, Feb. 13.—The steamer Ryndam, of the Holland-American Line, which sailed from this port for Rotterdam on January 29, and was turned back by a U-boat when she was one day away from Falmouth, reached Quarantine shortly before midnight.

She has sixty-five cabin, thirty-two econd class, and twenty-five third-class passengers aboard, and of this number

passengers aboard, and of this number twenty-two are American citizens. Her cargo was all consigned to the Netherlands Overseas Trust Company and was non-contraband.

The Ryndam's return to her port of departure after an absence of fifteen days without touching at any port, recalls the exploit of the "Gold ship" Kronprinzessin Cecilie, of the North German Lloyd Line. The Cecilie was turned back in July, 1914, after being near the English coast, and reached Bar Harbor safely.

Vessels Requisitioned.

Word was received here late tonight that the fleets of the Booth Steamship Company, Limited, and the Alfred Holt Company, the latter better known as the famous Blue Funnel Line, had been re-quisitioned by the British admiralty.

The Booth Company owns twenty-six passenger and freight vessels, averaging 4,143 tons, and the Holt Line owns eightyfour vessels, averaging 5.775 tons. The total tonnage requisitioned approximates 676,900 tons, and means the withdrawal of merchant ships from the England-South American and England-China, Japan and Far East trade.

Far East trade.
Grave anxiety was expressed here today for the safety of the White Star liner
Adriatic, the largest passenger vessel,
now in service. The Adriatic sailed from
this port eleven days ago with a rich
carge of munitions and should have been
at Liverpool on Monday. G. W. Udriger,
an American of San Francisco, was
among her forty-four passengers.
The French liner Espagne, with 230 passengers—sixty-seven of them American
citizens—sailed for Bordeaux at 10 o'clock
tonight.

ATTACKED

Miss Mary Miller Saved from Negroes by Mother.

Rescued from a brutal robbery and attack by the timely appearance of her being swept by a great fire, according to mother at the door of her home, 3540 New Reuter dispatches from that city, Allied

The young woman was attacked on the vorks. The young woman was attacked on the steps of her home at 10:30 o'clock last night by one of two negro men who followed her from a Soldiers' Home street car. Miss Miller had reached the top of the steps and knocked on the door when the negro grabbed her. Placing his hand over her mouth he threw her to the porch. Her mother opened the door in time to see the steps and encounted the three porch. Her mother opened the door in time to see the steps of the San Jose Street Railway Company to the steps and knocked on the door when the negro grabbed her. Placing his safes and escaped with about \$3,000. The money represented the receipts of the steps and the steps and knocked on the door in time to safes and escaped with about \$3,000. The money represented the receipts of the steps and knocked on the door when the negro grabbed her. Placing his safes and escaped with about \$3,000. The money represented the receipts of the steps and knocked on the door when the negro grabbed her. Placing his safes and escaped with about \$3,000. The money represented the receipts of the steps and knocked on the door when the steps in the the final restrictions had been removed from the submarine commanders.

This must be so if we are to continut the home of Christianity. Our land ought to be filled with the dreaded "overt act" may now be expected at any more than the final restrictions had been removed from the submarine commanders.

This must be so if we are to con

ing to Upshur street, boarded a city-bound street car. She alighted at New Hampshire avenue and Rock Creek the Vi Church road. When the girl rose to get off the car she noticed that two negro who had been sitting in the car playing a mandolin and a guitar, alighted. Miss Miller walked hurriedly toward her home.

The negroes followed. Reaching home, Miss Miller ran up the steps and knocked on the door. As she knocked, she saw one of the negroes mounting the steps. She screamed and the

negro grabbed her. negro grabbed her.

"He put his hand over my mouth and knocked me down," said Miss Miller last night. "My mother, who was on the first floor, heard me knock and opened United States.

It was further announced by the German admiralty last night, according to Berlin dispatches, that supplementary reports from U-boats operating in the "barred zone" report the following vestigations with the door just in time. The negro ran off.

One of the negroes dropped a mandolin." One of the negroes dropped a mandolin."

Miss Miller gave the police a good description of the men.

UNCLE SAM NOW JINGLES \$1,220,000,000 WAR GOLD

Morgan Receives \$25,000,000 More for British Purchases. New York, Feb. 13.-With the arrival to-

New York, Feb. 13.—With the arrival today from Canada of \$25,000,000 in gold consigned to J. P. Morgan & Co., for account of the British government, the yellow tide of English gold has again started running toward the United States. There was a suspension of gold imports for several weeks, due to the credit established by the recent British loan, but apparently this sum has been exhausted and once more gold must be sent to pay for the purchases of foodstuffs and war munitions in this country. Since January 1 the gold importations Suns and war munitions in this country.

Since January 1 the gold importations from all sources have amounted to \$82,500,000. In the two years and six months since January 1, 1915, the gold coming into the United States totaled \$1,220,000,000, nearly all of which has remained here. mained here.

BRITAIN BOOSTS NAVY.

New York, Feb. 13.—Letters arriving from England bear a little red and white sticker reading: "Don't forset that the arrival of this letter is due to the British navy! Join the Navy League."

FOUR MORE SUNK IN U-BOAT RAIDS

Afric, World's Biggest Freighter, Heads Day's Toll in "Sub" Warfare.

(By the International News Service.) London, Feb. 13.-The biggest freighter in the world, the White Star steamer Afric, of 11,999 tons, fell victim today to unrestricted U-boat warfare. Seven biggest prize exacted by the German sub marines since the decree went into affect

marines since the decree went into affect. Her loss brings the total number of ships known to have been destroyed in thirteen days up to ninety-three, with an aggregate tonnage of 200,620.

The biggest vessel sent to the bottom prior to the Afric's destruction was the British steamer California, of 3,663 tons. The third largest lost was the Port Adelaide, British, \$100 tons.

The Afric had never been in an American port, having piled regularly between Liverpool and Australian and New Zealand ports. She was bight in 1898, was 565 feet long, 63 feet beam, with a depth of 44 feet. She was owned in Liverpool.

Restrictions Withdrawa.

Restrictions Withdrawn.

Another vessel sunk today was the Foreland British of 1,960 tons, included in the above figures. The British steamship Ada also was reported sunk today in Lloyd's list, as was the Norwegian motorboat West. The crews of both vessels were landed.

Thus today's toll consists of four ves sels, with a total tonnage of 14,146, this figure not including the tonnage of the West, which is not listed in maritim

records.

The last shreds of restriction for neutrals were torn off the "barred sone" day by the German admiralty, which an-nounced that after midnight, February 12, no warning can be expected by any vessel and that the U-boats now reign supreme and hold free sway. The statement asserts that up to last midnight not a single neutral vessel has been tornot a single neutral vessel has been tor-pedoed without warning, all "reports spread by the enemy" being incorrect Even passenger vessels of the belligerents it is stated, were warned. One of the three American firemer

who were aboard the British steame Saxonian when she was sent down by a torpedo last Wednesday was wounded by a shell splinter. He is James Weygard He is now in a hospital at Queenstown.

Telegraph Tips

New York, Feb. 13.-The steamer Margaria, which arrived today from Sagua, reported that on the night of February II a large vessel, running without lights, almost ran her down off Cape Hatterss.

Berne, Feb. 13.—All officials of trade unions and socialist organizations here-tofore exempt from military service have been called to the colors in Germany, ac-

Springfield, Ili., Feb. 12.—By a vote of 31 to 18 the State-wide prohibition amend-ment was passed by the senate this morning. The bill goes to the house, where the real fight for prohibition will come. The bill provides for a referendum.

Amsterdam, Feb. 13.—According to a dispatch received here today from Vienna, Emperor William has arrived there for a visit with Emperor Charles of Austria.

London, Feb. 13.-Piraeus, Greece, is Hampshire avenue, Miss Mary E. Miller. Greeks in fighting the fire, but up to the an employe of the numbering division of the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, is in her home suffering from a wrenched back and shock.

safes and escaped with about \$3,000. The money represented the receipts of the company for Sunday and Monday.

Berlin, Feb. 13.-Reports that the municipal authorities of Rome have decided that the last German must leave the Eternal City reached here today. The statue of Goethe, presented by Kaiser Wilhelm several years ago, is to be ejected from the Villa Horghese, according to the re-

Chicago, Feb. 13.—Enter the breakfast dance. Freshmen at the University of Chicago have introduced the new function. Its initial presentation will be next Saturday morning. Also they plan to replace the well-known dance refreshment frappe-with oatmeal.

Louisville, Ky., Feb. 12.—Four persons, all residents of Louisville, are all dead, and more than a score are suffering from and more than a score are suffering from injuries, some serious, today, as a result of a collision between a Southern Rail-way locomotive and a crowded trolley car. The car was demolished.

New York, Feb. 13.-Fighting a stubborn early morning fire at the Morris building here today, fifteen firemen were overcome

Bridgeport, Conn., Feb. 13,-Disagreement between union officials and the heads of several large factories over whether Lincoln's Birthday was a legal holiday, under the terms of the local union agreement, caused a one-day strike of nearly 10000 persons have of nearly 10,000 persons here. Paris, Feb. 12.-Indirect taxes and mo

Paris, Feb. 13.—Indirect taxes and monopolies in France produced a revenue in January 109,000,000 francs larger than in the corresponding month last year and 35,500,000 francs more than in that month of a normal year. Only 48,000,000 francs of the increase was due to importations.

CABINET SPLIT OVER **ARMING MERCHANTMEN** TO RESIST "SUB" WAR

Practically Certain, However, that President Soon Will Provide American Ships Protection.

of the crew are missing. She is the DANIELS OPPOSES THE PROJECT

But Lansing Backs Wilson in Belief that Vessels Should Be Armed-U. S. May Demand Re-

Plans for protecting American citizens and American ships on the high seas were yesterday taken up by President Wilson with his advisers at a

The Cabinet reviewed the entire international situation and concentrated its deliberations on the problem of arming American merchant vessels. The problem developed a division of opinion.

It was stated last night, however, that, despite the divided sentiment in the Cabinet, it was practically certain that the President within a short time would take steps to provide American shipping with protection.

nent proposals that the Navy Department should provide guns and gunners for American vessels traveling through the death zone of the German submarine blockade.

armament be furnished all American ships were last night expected with little delay.

REED SEES WAR

the Blood," Senator Urges.

not all be the blood of our American boys," said Senator James A. Reed, of Missouri, in an address before the Washington Chamber of Commerce last night.

Senator, "as an international conscience. England, supposed to be the foremost type of Christian nation, said to the Chinese when they pleaded that the oplum evil be not forced on them. Take our oplum or our grapeshot' And when the British grayhound reached across the arm the entire fleet of American sea and lunged at the three little re-

be prepared to meet new conditions. The shores of Europe are very close. But whoever lands upon our shores—we can guarantee they will never get back.

CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO.

munication.

Plans to this end are to be worked out in forthcoming conferences between gov-ernment officials and the American Rail-way Association, Mr. Willard announced way Association, Mr. Willard announced after talking with army and navy chiefs. The first step to be taken as a result of yesterday's conferences will be the appointment of a committee of expert engineers of the railway association to work out with government experts detailed plans of procedure to be followed in quickly whitming the transportation

of a normal year. Only 48,000,000 francs of the increase was due to importations.

Copenhagen, Feb. 12.—According to the Stockholm paper Dagens Nyheter. Swedish traffic with America is expected to be reopened in a few days.

Rome, Feb. 12.—A report received here states that grave disorders have broken out at Leipsic. The city is now isolated from the rest of the world.

lease of Prisoners.

regular Cabinet meeting.

It was understood that the President strongly favored the State Depart-

Orders, under the personal direction of the President, that protective

"There is no such thing," said the

publics in South Africa, where was international conscience? "There is no greater enemy to a re-public, so dangerous to humanity and

"Time We Wake Up."

Mobilization of the railroads, capital, labor and all industries needed in time of war was given an impetus yesterday at the second meeting of the Council of by smoke and the intense cold. The flames National Defense. The meeting brought spread and put the battery room of the together army and navy officials and Mexican Telegraph Company out of com-

Railroad, who was designated by the council as chairman of a select committee in charge of transportation and com-

OPPOSITION FROM NAVY.

Opposition to putting naval guns on merchant ships has come largely from the Navy Department itself, and it was understood last night that Secretary of Don't Let America Spill All the Navy Daniels was the principal opponent of the proposal in yesterday's Cabinet meeting. The Navy Department has questioned the authority of the "If we are to wallow in blood, let it Federal government to use its property or personnel for private purposes. Secretary of State Lausing, however, has contended since the question arose that the government has full legal powers, It was understood last night that the President was inclined to support this

Plenty of Reserve Guns.

Announcement was made at the Navy Department that there are available for immediate use reserve guns enough to guns range from 1-pounders to 6-incl naval guns, it was stated, but some of them are very old. The question of arming the passenger liners of the Amerpeace, as a man who would leave his ican Line, which has temporarily can-country so unfitted as not to be able to defend itself when the time came. I department, presented little difficulty. have no grudge against England, but The ships of this line were constructed If am merely using this as an illustra-tion. Just as long as nations are selfish in their ideas, and are controlled by the vicious elements, we must stand prepared to defend ourselves by force.

The world is upside down. We must

American ships would need special brace-

ing constructions before they could carry guns of adequate size, the department Some concern was apparent last night following the announcement from Berlin that the final restrictions had been re-

mo. The woke up and realized our position. Years of the ago, when it required a long time to transport men and munitions across the Atlantic, we could meet them and take he municare of them, but today we are rubbing decided elbows constantly with Europe. She is the seventy-two American citizens taken to Germany aboard the captured Yarrowdale. Definite advices from abroad elbows constantly with purpose only a step away.

"No nation in bistory ever acted on the rowdale. Definite advices from abroad Golden Rule for fifty years in succession. The nations of Europe has gobbled up all the first of Africa. Little nations exist only by tection of Germany was holding the Yarrowdale prisoners to assure the protection of Germany in the United States. The first direct report to the department from recalled Ambassador Gerard reached Washington last night from Berne, but it said nothing about the Yarrowdale prisoners. It was confined to questions as to the disposition to be made of the Ambassador's staff, and it is expected INSIDE OF 48 HOURS that at least a part of the Berlin staff will be left at Berne to facilitate the handling of American affairs by the Swiss

government.
An inquiry directed to Berlin by the Council Arranges for Mopilization of State Department through the Swiss government, however, elicited the reply that the Yarrowdale prisoners were again detained. Through the same channel the department received a request for the ratification of the Prussian treaty of 1828, safeguarding citizens of both countries in time of war. It was learned, however, that the administration looks with little favor on this proposal, which Ambassador Gerard declined to forward to this government before he left Berlin. The Mexican Telegraph Company out of commission. Damage will amount to \$10,000.

Cambridge, Mass., Feb. 13.—Charles J. White, professor emeritus of mathematics at Harvard University, and author of several books on astronomy, was found dead in his chair in his room, He had been ill for several days of grip. Prof. White was 78 years old.

Strong of industrial and financial leaders and plans were rushed forward to condinate resources in every important field of activity.

Arrangements whereby the nation's railroads could be placed on a war footing within twenty-four hours if an emergency arose were begun by Daniel Willers, the profession of the treaty protecting of those provisions of the treaty protecting German property in this country. Additional assurances as to the protecting German property in this country. Additional assurances as to the treatment of German war-bound ships and their crews are expected to be forwarded to Berlin.

> Would Open Ports to Allies A new war measure made its appearance in the Senate yesterday when Senator Saulsbury, of Maryland, who is close to the White House, introduced a bill throwing open American ports to the waships of the entente powers. Sensi Saulsbury said that the measure was give effective aid in suppressing the restricted use of submarines. The bentitled an act to "discourage the violetic to the submarines."

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